# **Obstetrics** Pathology

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#### Preface

Praise be to Allah SWT who has bestowed His grace, so that this book can be published. Pregnancy is the dream of every woman, especially for a wife who has built a household for a long time. Sometimes during pregnancy unwanted problems occur, this makes confusion for couples who are experiencing pregnancy for the first time. Due to the lack of information and knowledge about reproduction, especially about pregnancy, the actions taken when problems occur are not appropriate. The pregnancy period starts from conception until the birth of the fetus. The normal length of pregnancy is 280 days (40 weeks or 9 months 7 days / commonly people call 9 months 10 days) calculated from the first day of the last menstruation. There can also be under-age pregnancies (premature), and Post Date Pregnancies (pregnant beyond the age of more than 40 weeks). There are even some cases of people who are pregnant for more than 1 year before giving birth.

Any pregnancy can develop problems/complications at any time. That is why pregnant women need monitoring throughout their pregnancy. The ending of a pregnancy before the child can live in the outside world is called an abortion. The weight and age of the baby have more life expectancy if the weight has reached 1000 grams and the gestational age is 28 weeks. Of course, births with LBW have a higher risk, especially when care is less qualified.

The most important abnormality is bleeding in the decidua and surrounding necrose. Because of this bleeding the ovum is partially or completely released and is known as a foreign body that causes contractions. If a young pregnant woman bleeds a little per vaginam then she is suspected of having abortus imminens. In the normal state of pregnancy will occur intrauterine, nidation will occur in the endometrium of the corpus uteri. In abnormal circumstances implantation of conception results occurs outside the endometrium of the uterus, called extrauterine pregnancy.

Hopefully this book can make a positive contribution and add to the horizons of knowledge to all readers. There is no ivory that is not cracked, so is the case with this book of course there are still errors or weaknesses in interpretation. Criticism and suggestions from readers are highly expected for the improvement of the next publication. Happy reading!

Yogyakarta, May 2013 Publisher

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